

A Double Hotspot Model for the Origin of Line Islands Ridge

Robert A. Pockalny Graduate School of Oceanography, U. Rhode Island, Narragansett, RI (robp@gso.uri.edu)
Ginger Barth U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, California
Christina Wertman Graduate School of Oceanography, U. Rhode Island, Narragansett, RI



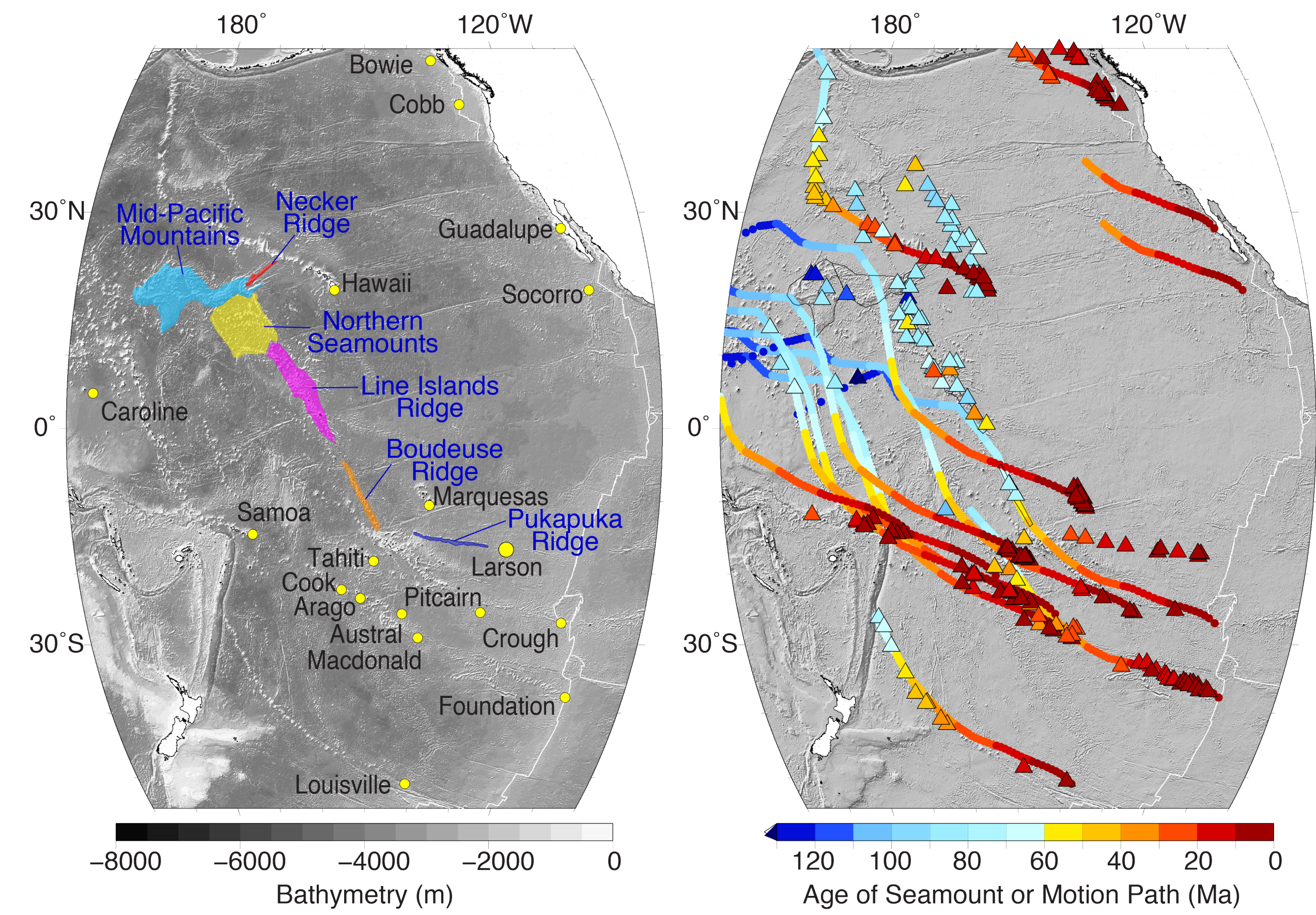
MOTIVATION

- Explore Origin of Enigmatic Line Islands Ridge**
- Path of volcanism follows a general absolute plate motion trend
 - Lacks classic age-progressive volcanism pattern along Line Islands Ridge

Propose a Double Hotspot Model of Line Islands Ridge

Southern Line Islands Ridge
- Crough Hotspot (80 – 100 Ma)
- Larson Hotspot (50 – 65 Ma)

Northern Line Islands Ridge
- Larson Hotspot (65 – 85 Ma)



PREVIOUS WORK

Age Progressive Single Hotspot Track

Morgan [1972]
Duncan and Clague [1985]

Multiple Hotspots

Crough and Jarrad [1981]
Henderson and Gordon [1982]

Lithosphere Extension

Winterer [1976]
Davis et al. [2002]

DATA & METHODS

Tectonic Reconstruction Software

GPlates, Cannon et al [2014]

Plate Motion Model

Seton et al. [2012]

Seamount Ages

Earth Reference Data and Models [2015]
Clouard and Bonneville [2005]

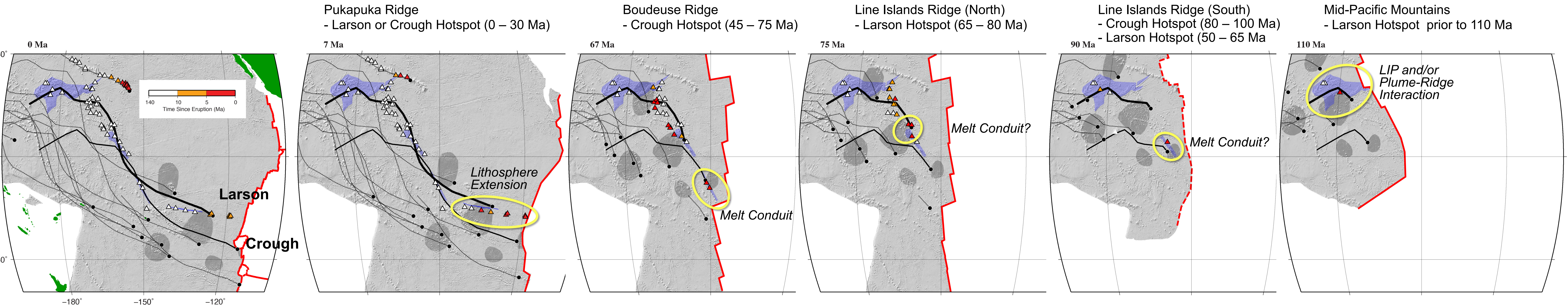
Hotspot Locations

Morgan and Morgan [2007]
Courtillot et al. [2003]

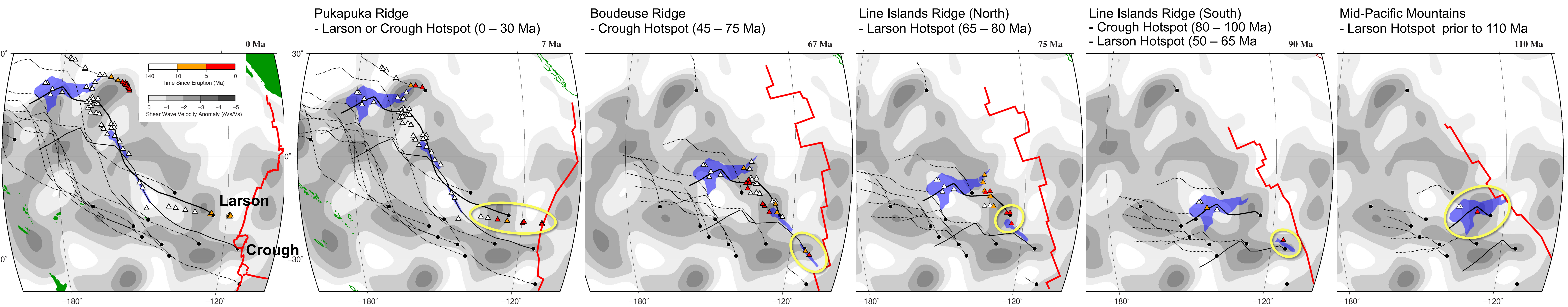
Mantle Shear Wave Anomalies

French and Romanowicz [2015]

RECONSTRUCTION (Fixed Pacific Plate)

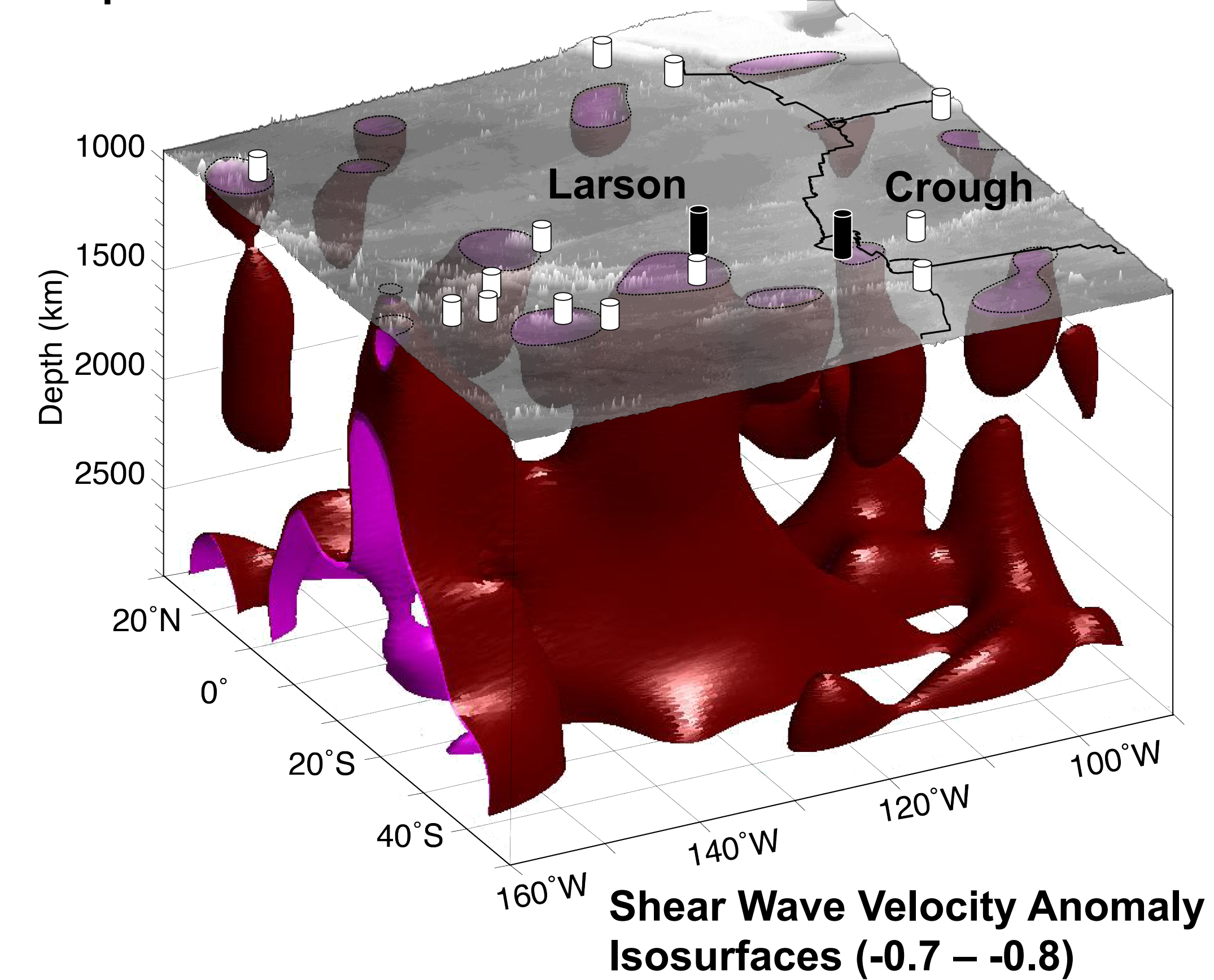


RECONSTRUCTION (Fixed Mantle)

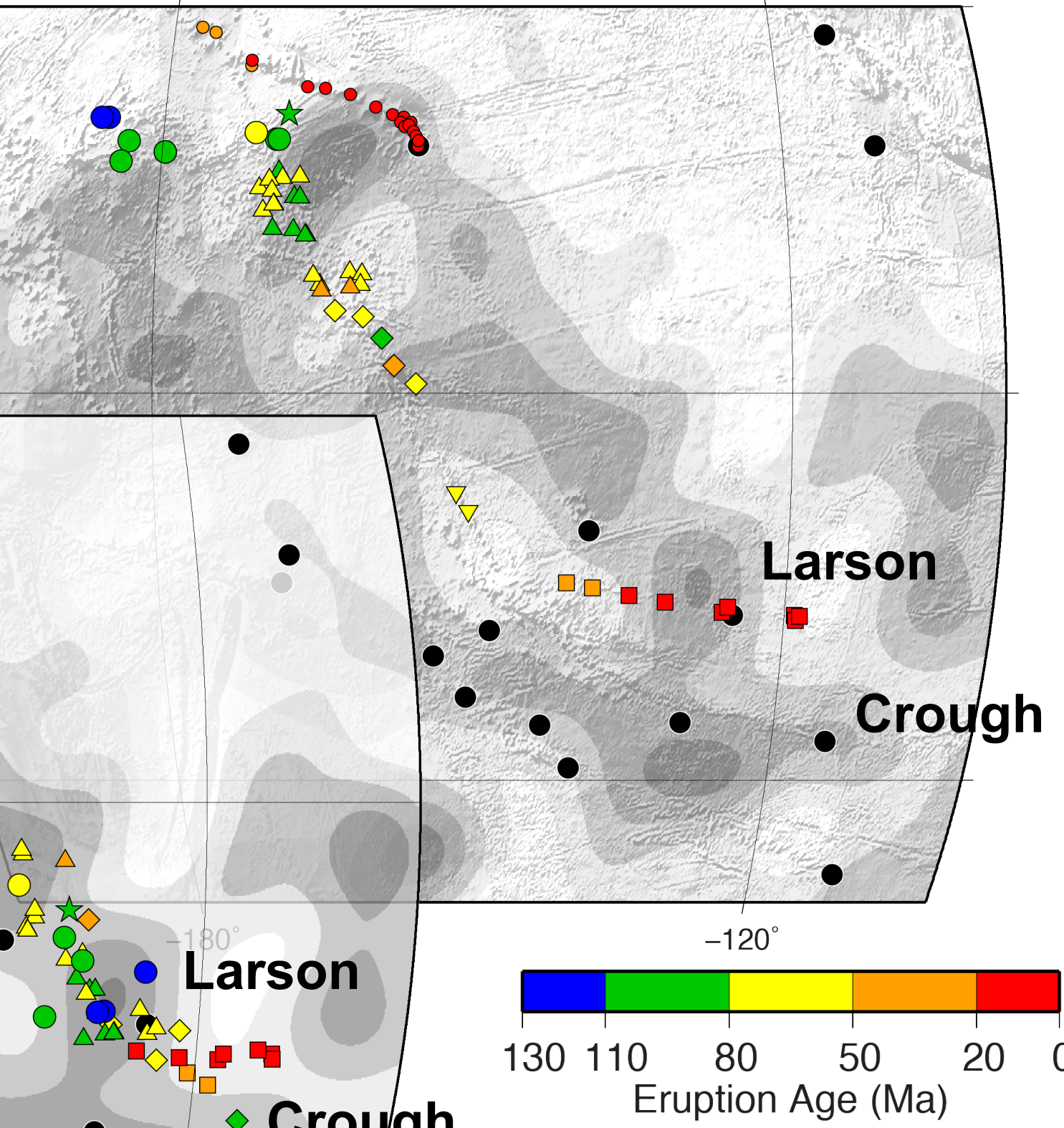


LARSON HOTSPOT JUSTIFICATION

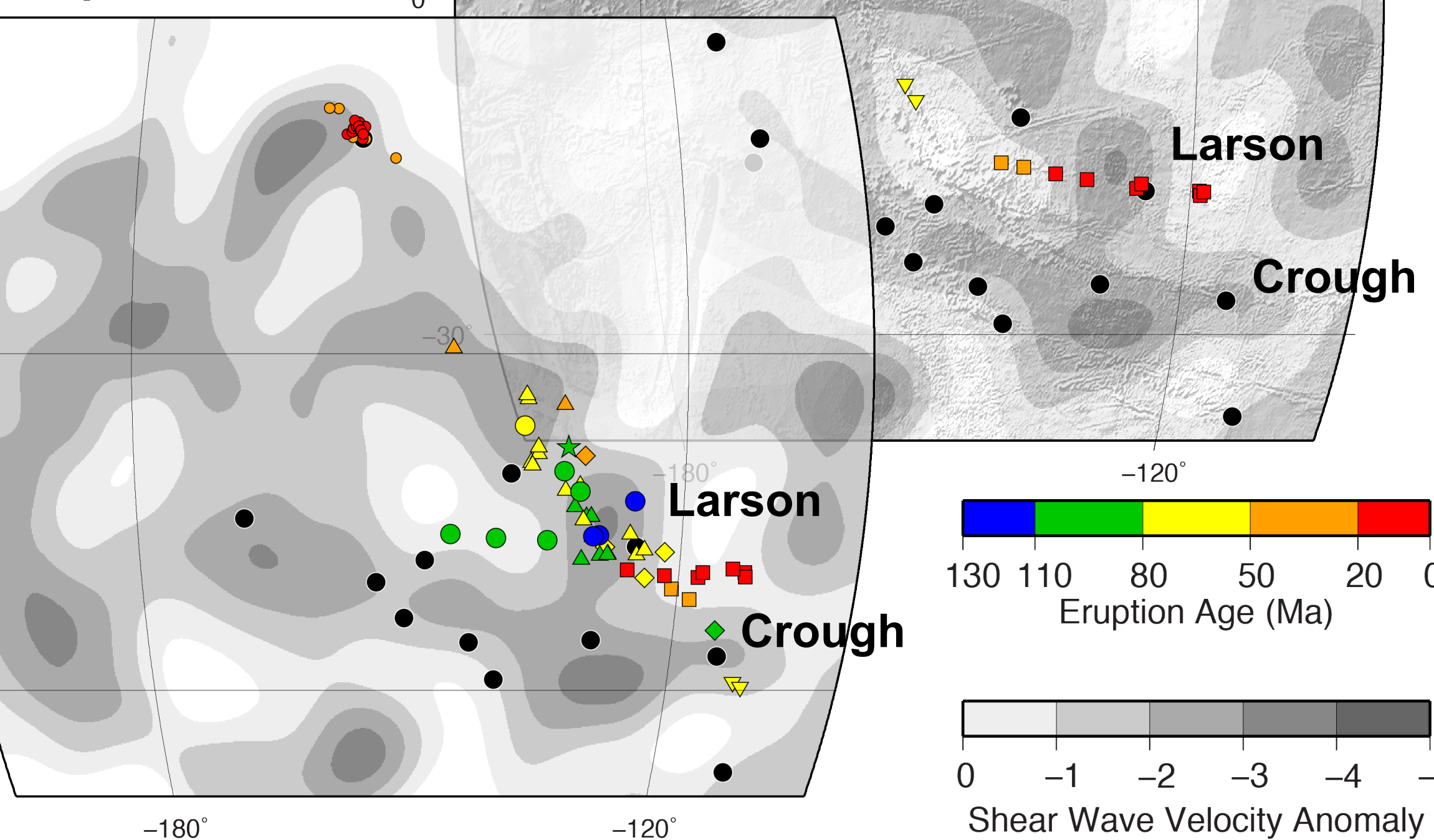
Deep and Mid-Mantle Plume Sources



Present-day Dated Seamount Locations



Reconstructed Eruption Sites



References

Cannon, J., Lau, E. and Müller, R. D. 2014, Solid Earth Discussions, 6, 793-830.
Clouard, V. and Bonneville, A. 2005, GSA Special Papers, 388, 71-90.
Courtillot, V., Davaille, A., Besse, J. and Stock, J. 2003, Earth Planet. Sci. Lett., 205, 295-308.
Crough, S. T., and Jarrad, R. D. 1981, Journal of Geophysical Research, 86, 11,763–11,771.
Davis, A. S., Gray, L. B., Clague, D. A. and Hein, J. R. 2002, Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems, 3, 1-28.
Duncan, R. A. and Clague, D. A. 1985, The ocean basins and margins (pp. 89-121). Springer US, doi 10.1007/978-1-4613-2351-8_3.
Earth Reference Data and Models, 2015, Seamount Catalog: [http:// earthref.org/SC/](http://earthref.org/SC/) (accessed Sept., 2015).
French, S. W. and Romanowicz, B. 2015, Nature, 525, 95-99.
Henderson, L. J., and Gordon, R. G. 1982, GSA Abstr. Programs, 14, 513, 1982.
Morgan, W. J., 1972, Am. Assoc. Petrol. Geol. Bull., 56, 203–213.
Morgan, W. J. and Morgan, J. P. 2007, GSA Special Papers, 430, 65-78.
Sandwell, D. T., Winterer, E. L., Mammerickx, J., Duncan, R. A., Lynch, M. A., Levitt, D. A. and Johnson, C. L. 1995, J. Geophys. Res., 100, 15087-15099.
Seton, M., Müller, R. D., Zahirovic, S., Gaina, C., Torsvik, T., Shephard, G., Talsma, A., Gurnis, M., Turner, M., Maush, S. and Chandler, M. 2012, Earth-Science Reviews, 113, 212-270.
Smith, W. H., and Sandwell, D. T. 1997, Science, 277, 1956-1962.
Winterer, E. L. and Metzler, C. V. 1984, J. Geophys. Res., 89, 9969-9979.

Acknowledgments

This research was partially funded by the U.S. Geological Survey (#G13AC00351) and the National Science Foundation (OCE-1158994).